

SUP4SUD STUDY VISIT TO BARCELONA



SUP4SUD THEMATIC SEMINAR 1

Governance Experiences – Local & National Perspectives



Diputación
de Granada



Unión Europea

The Metropolitan Area of Granada



Metropolitan Areas in Spain

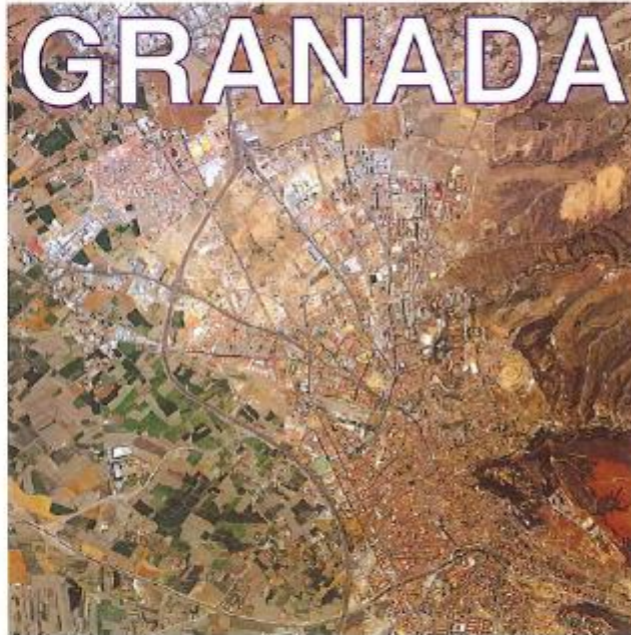
Área metropolitana	Pos.	2023	Inc. 1a	Inc. 20a	Pos.	2022	Pos.	2003
Madrid ^[cita requerida]	1°	5.584.446	-16.599	+751.595	1°	5.601.445	1°	4.832.852
Barcelona ^[cita requerida]	2°	3.304.275	+348	+311.889	2°	3.303.927	2°	2.992.386
Valencia ^[cita requerida]	3°	1.933.709	+14.118	+283.315	3°	1.919.582	3°	1.650.385
Sevilla ^[cita requerida]	4°	1.547.640	+1.762	+176.304	4°	1.545.878	4°	1.371.336
Málaga ^[cita requerida]	5°	1.033.295	+109.499	+261.732	5°	923.796	7°	771.563
Bilbao ^[cita requerida]	6°	901.783	+4.078	-476	6°	897.705	5°	902.259
Zaragoza ²	7°	881.038	+11.668	+210.926	7°	869.370	9°	670.112
Alicante-Elche ³	8°	870.892	+18.702	+136.975	8°	852.270	8°	715.295
Asturias ⁴	9°	801.226	+1.908	-35.427	9°	799.318	6°	836.653
Murcia ⁵	10°	687.269	+10.197	+133.711	10°	677.072	11°	553.558
Bahía de Cádiz-Jerez ⁶	11°	638.807	-242	+49.464	11°	639.049	10°	589.343
Palma de Mallorca ⁷	12°	546.022	-1.492	+96.162	12°	547.514	14°	449.860
Las Palmas de Gran Canaria ⁸	13°	537.979	-252	+24.524	13°	538.276	12°	513.455
Granada ⁹	14°	536.106	-713	+90.159	14°	536.819	15°	445.497



Granada Metropolitan Area: 536.106 inhabitants of which 230.595 belong to the city of Granada. (43%).

According to the Spanish Law,

Plan de Ordenación del Territorio de la AGLOMERACIÓN URBANA DE



ACTUALIZACIÓN MARZO, 2005

Aprobado mediante Decreto 244/1999 de 27 de diciembre
(BOJA nº 37 de 28.03.2000)

Incluye la modificación aprobada por Resolución de 16
de diciembre de 2004
(BOJA nº 6 de 11.01.2005)

Granada Metropolitan Area, made up of 34 municipalities, should aim to manage different aspects of common interest in a unified way, coordinating services and actions in order to meet the new needs arising from greater integration, such as public transport services, the unification of taxi services, for example, or drinking water supply services and the maintenance of sewerage and wastewater treatment networks, etc.

Artículo 0.15. Instrumentos y organismos para la gestión del Plan.

El Plan de Ordenación del Territorio de la Aglomeración Urbana de Granada podrá gestionarse mediante los siguientes instrumentos y organismos:

- A. Convenios Interadministrativos de Colaboración.
- B. Entidades Locales Territoriales.
- C. Consorcios.
- D. Sociedades Mercantiles.



Governance of the Metropolitan Area of Granada

According to the Spanish Law (article 43 of Municipal Law), Metropolitan Areas, as a Public Body with Legal Entity, must be created by means of a specific regional law by Regional Government.

This regional law must state the geographical coverage, the services to be provided at metropolitan level, and the governance of the metropolitan area.

As we don't have Metropolitan area formally created in Granada, we are working with ad-hoc bodies focusing in specific services, i.e.:

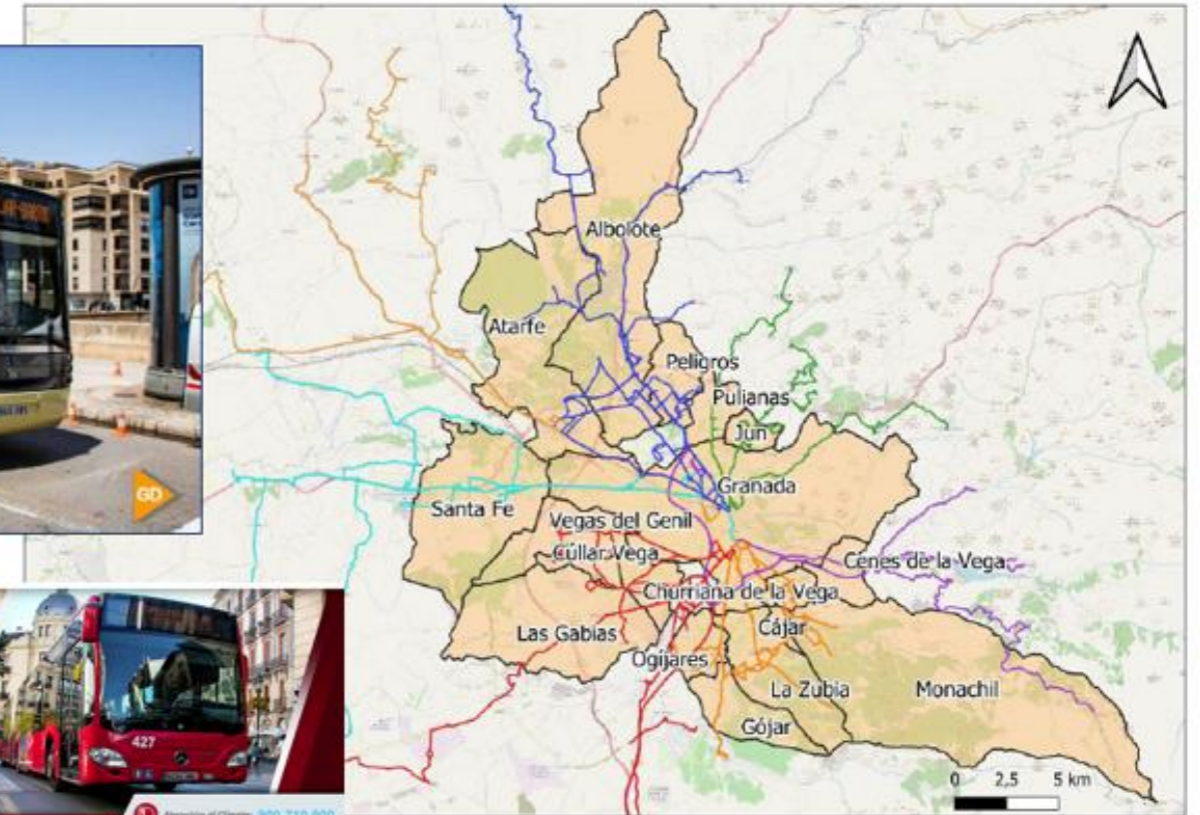
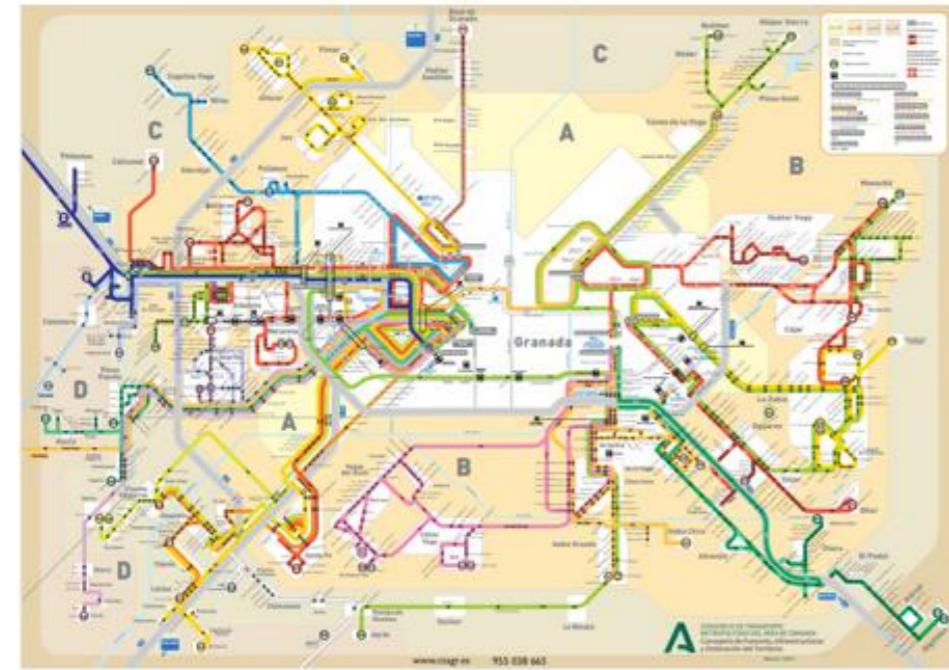
Service	Metropolitan Body	Nr of Municipalities
Transport	Granada Metropolitan Consortium. Note Taxi managed at municipal level...	50 municipalities. Granada capital included
Water supply and waste water	Consortium Vega Sierra Elvira	34 municipalities. Granada capital not included.
	EMASAGRA (Granada water Utility Company)	15 municipalities. Granada capital included
Waste	Collection: Consortium Vega Sierra Elvira + INAGRA (Granada waste Utility Company)	Collection: Consortium: 34 municipalities. Granada capital not included
	Treatment: Diputación de Granada (Provincial Government)	INAGRA Only Granada capital Treatment all the province under Diputación de Granada
Urban Planning	No metropolitan Body. Regional Gov. Approves metropolitan spatial plan	34 municipalities. Granada capital included. Different to Consorcio Vega S.E.
Housing	No metropolitan Body. Only municipal (i.e. Granada, plus Provincial Diputación)	-
Local Police	No metropolitan Body. Only municipal	-
Smart city	No metropolitan Body. Only municipal	-
Fire protection	No metropolitan Body. Diputación de Granada (Provincial Government) manages the metropolitan fire protection unit	-



Public Transport in the Metropolitan Area of Granada

OFERTA DE MOVILIDAD

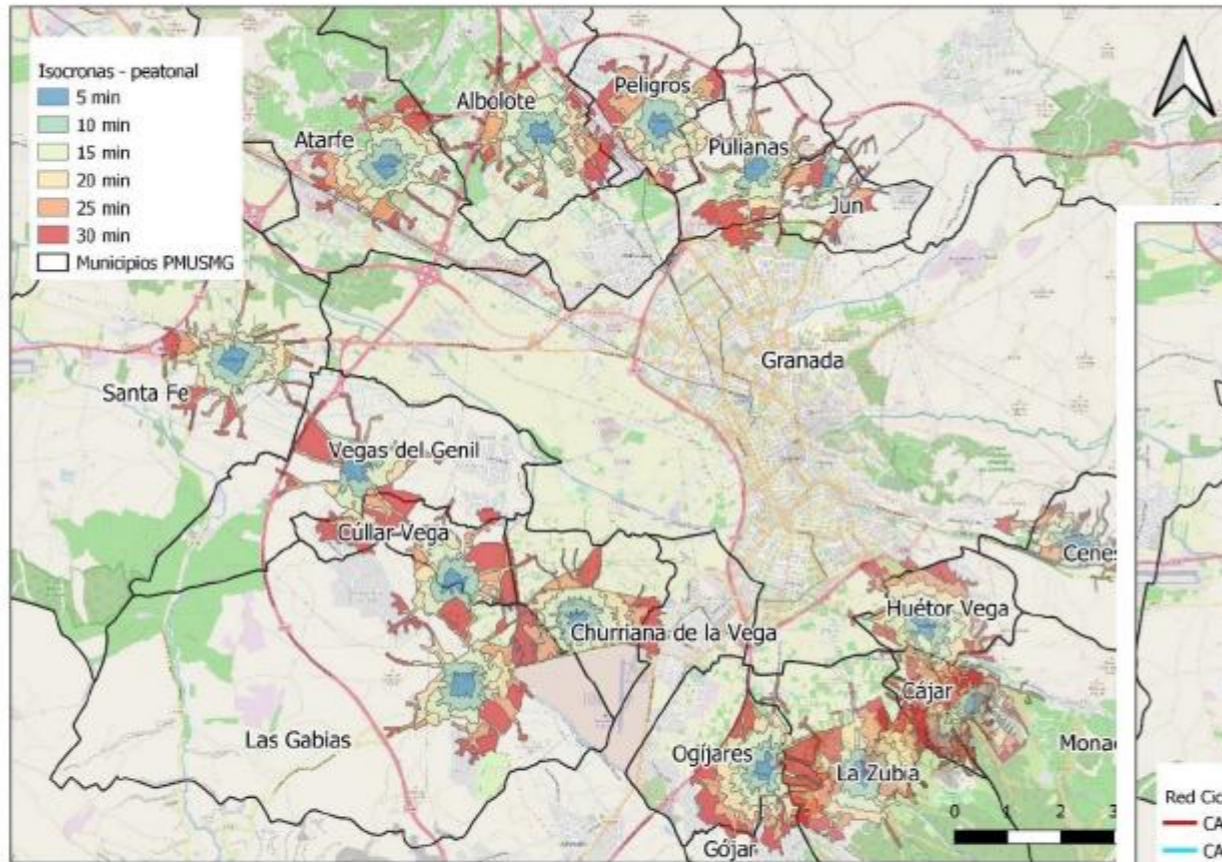
TRANSPORTE PÚBLICO



A CONSORCIO DE TRANSPORTE METROPOLITANO DEL ÁREA DE GRANADA
Consejería de Fomento,
Articulación del Territorio y Vivienda

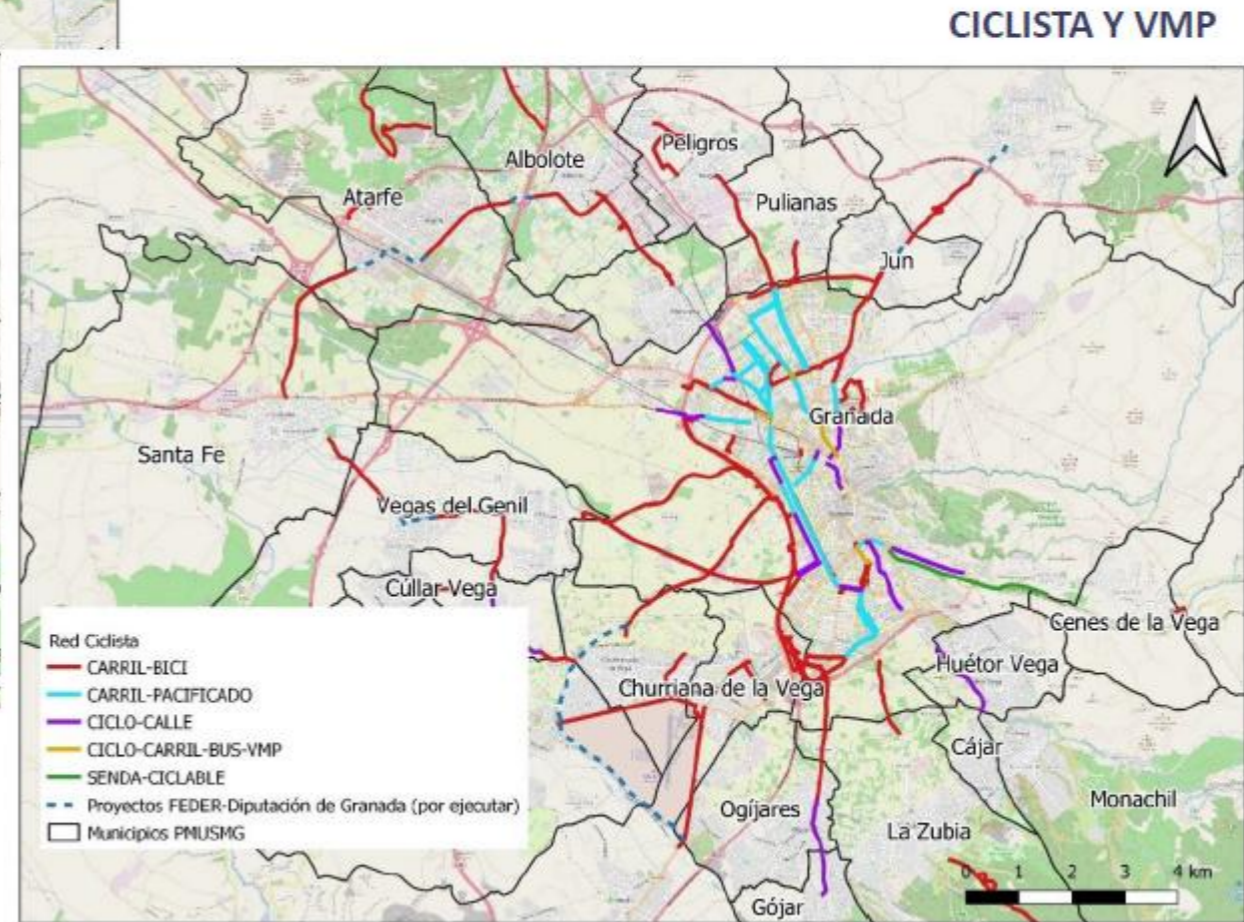


OFERTA DE MOVILIDAD



PEATONAL

Polycentric network: 15-minute cities



CICLISTA Y VMP



METTŌPOLI
Granada

INTEGRATED SUSTAINABLE URBAN
DEVELOPMENT STRATEGIES (EU Funds ERDF)

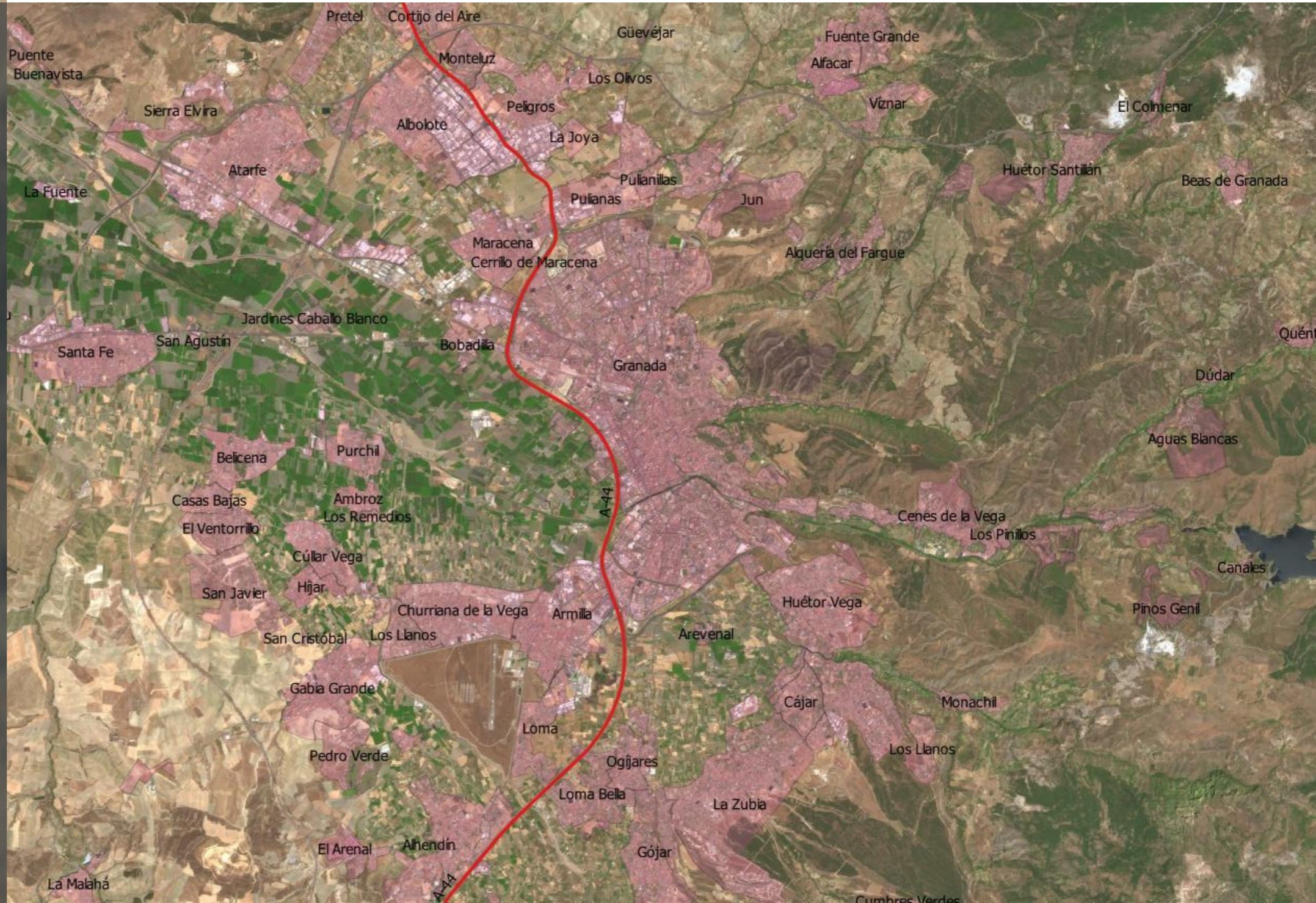


Diputación
de Granada



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The EU funds for urban development (ERDF) were an opportunity to recognize Granada's metropolitan reality as a Functional Urban Area.



EU Funds (ERDF) 2021-2027

METRÓPOLI Granada

METRÓPOLI SUROESTE GRANADA



Cofinanciado por
la Unión Europea



VICEPRESIDENCIA
PRIMERA DEL GOBIERNO
MINISTERIO
DE HACIENDA



Fondos
Europeos



Diputación
de Granada

PROJECT	ACTIONS	DESCRIPTION
1. NETWORK OF METROPOLITAN CENTERS DRIVING EMERGING ECONOMIES	TRAINING CENTER FOR INDUSTRIALIZED TIMBER CONSTRUCTION (SANTA FE)	RENOVATION OF THE FORMER NUESTRO SEÑOR DE LA SALUD SUGAR FACTORY INTERNATIONALIZATION, INNOVATION AND TRANSFER PROGRAM
	GRANADA AI LAB: TECHNOLOGY-BASED BUSINESS CENTER (OGÍJARES)	RENOVATION AND ADAPTATION OF THE FORMER LUIS BUENO CRESPO INSTITUTE ACTIVATION PROGRAM
	CITAI BUSINESS CENTER (INDUSTRIAL, TECHNOLOGICAL AND INNOVATION AREA OF ESCÚZAR)	CONSTRUCTION OF A BUILDING TO SUPPORT THE BUSINESS AND ECONOMIC ACTIVITY OF CITAI
	METROPOLITAN YOUTH ENTREPRENEURSHIP CENTER (LAS GABIAS)	CONSTRUCTION OF A BUILDING TO HOUSE THE ENTREPRENEURSHIP CENTER



METROPOLI
Granada



<https://opaugranada.es/agenda.php?idAgenda=32>



METROPOLI
Granada

AGENDA URBANA METROPOLITANA


Diputación
de Granada
Avanzamos junt@s



Una manera de hacer Europa

Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional (FEDER)



Una manera de hacer Europa
Fondo Europeo de Desarrollo Regional (FEDER)

Agenda Urbana Metropolitana de Granada

Evaluación en clave de
Agenda Urbana Española
de las estrategias de
Desarrollo Urbano
Sostenible e Integrado

Jornada-taller de trabajo

21 FEB 2023 • CIE DIPUTACIÓN DE GRANADA

5 MAYO 2023. Segundo Taller de Trabajo:
Identificación de Proyectos



Urban Agenda Objective	Proposed Flagship Measures
1. Organize the territory and make rational use of land, conserving and protecting it	1. Review of the POTAUG (Metropolitan Urban Planning).
2. Avoid urban sprawl and revitalize the existing city	2. Improve the connection between urban areas and the Vega of Granada through a plan of green pedestrian and cycling routes.
3. Prevent and reduce the impacts of climate change and improve resilience	3. Promote and support a structural laminated poplar wood industry in the metropolitan area, encouraging its use in sustainable local construction so that the sector reduces its impact on climate change, generates a circular and local economy, creates green industrial jobs, and increases tree-covered areas.
4. Ensure sustainable resource management and promote the circular economy	4. Complete the infrastructure of the metropolitan integrated water cycle. 5. Implement measures to improve environmental quality and promote the circular economy in productive and commercial spaces across the metropolitan area in order to modernize and enhance them.
5. Promote proximity and sustainable mobility	6. Provide mobility in the Granada urban agglomeration with a metropolitan perspective: extension of the metro, metropolitan routes, metropolitan taxi service, and improvement of the bus service as an essential part of improving air quality.
6. Promote social cohesion and seek equity	7. Housing rehabilitation in disadvantaged neighborhoods. Social housing. Municipalities: Santa Fe, Pulianas, Atarfe, Jun, Granada.
7. Boost and promote the urban economy	8. Position the metropolitan area as a knowledge hub through the expansion of the PTS and the Strategic Plan for La Azucarera. 9. Promote the creation of a public-private agency to help make Granada a major internationally competitive socio-economic ecosystem, promoting the province abroad as a destination to live, work, and invest.
9. Lead and promote digital innovation	10. Metropolitan Area Smart City Plan: mobility, management of services such as water and waste, commerce, tourism, etc., building on the Diputación de Granada Smart City platform.
10. Improve intervention tools and governance	11. Promote administrative cooperation mechanisms that enable the metropolitan approach to be incorporated into service management.

Key ideas and reflections



Key idea:

The Metropolitan Area of Granada responds to a clear need: services that should be managed at the metropolitan level, such as metropolitan transport, taxi services, cycling mobility, commerce, smart city initiatives, air quality, etc.

- ✓ There is a municipal willingness to continue collaborating, and there is also a Metropolitan Urban Agenda.
- ✓ The ERDF (EU Funds) experience has been an incentive to continue working at the metropolitan level.

Challenges:

- There is no governing body for the Metropolitan Area.
- So far, ad hoc solutions have been chosen to solve specific problems: joint service areas (taxi), the Transport Consortium, the Water Consortium, etc. Not all municipalities participate.
- The creation of a Metropolitan Area in the short term, in accordance with Article 43 of the Spanish Law for local authorities, is unlikely.
- Even where there is consensus at the municipal level, the process of delegating powers to a metropolitan entity (whether a consortium, association of municipalities, or another body) for the management of certain services will always be conditioned by local interests and particular concerns.

METΓÖPÖLI

Granada



**Diputación
de Granada**



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A way of making Europe
European Regional Development Fund – ERDF